

2020 Presidential Election Lawsuits Related to Election Integrity

(Public Version 1-24-21, rev a)

Trump as Plaintiff: Case Name and Number	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 2:20-cv-00966 (W.D. Pa.)	6/29/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Restriction on Assistance or Collection of Mail Ballots for Return; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes; Witness and/or Notary Requirement; Failure to include ID/Doc.)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	10/10/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Cegavske, No. 2:20-cv-01445 (D. Nev.)	8/4/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	9/18/20	Closed
Trump v. Way, Case 3:20-cv-10753-MAS-ZNG	8/18/20	NO	NO	New Jersey	Illegal extension of election deadline	TBD	TBD	10/6/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Murphy, No. 3:20-cv-10753 (D.N.J.)	8/19/20	YES	NO	New Jersey	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	10/22/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President et al v. Bullock et al, No. 6:20-cv-00066 (D. Mont.)	9/2/20	YES	NO	Montana	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Lacked Timeliness	Election Administrators	9/30/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty. Bd. of Elections, No. 2009020395 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	10/1/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	10/9/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty., No. 983 CD 2020 (Pa. Commonw. Ct.)	10/15/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	10/23/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President v. Simon, No. A20-1362 (Minn. Sup. Ct.)	10/28/20	YES	NO	Minnesota	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines [for Applying, Receiving, Postmark])	Granted Injunction, Sequestration of late ballots	Trump/GOP	10/29/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President v. Gloria, No. A-20-824153-C (Nev. Dist. Ct.)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Nevada	In-Person Voting COVID Concern (Voting Hours; Suspension of In-Person Voting)	Granted. Extended poll hours.	Trump/GOP	11/3/20	Closed
In Re: Canvassing Observation, No. 7003 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Denied - Poll observer access	Election Administrators	11/3/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 20-900225-MZ (Mich. Ct. Claims)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lacked Timeliness	Election Administrators	11/5/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President, Inc. v. Kathy Bookvar, et al., No. 602 MD 2020 (Pa. Comm. Ct.)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Granted Injunction. Late ballots without ID not counted.	Trump/GOP	11/12/20	Closed
In re Enforcement of Election Laws and Securing Ballots Cast or Received After 7:00 P.M. on November 3, 2020, No. SPCV2009882 (Ga. Super. Civil)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Sequestration of Absentee Ballots submitted after Election Day	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (sequestration of late ballots)	Election Administrators	11/5/20	Closed
In Re: Canvassing Observation, No. 1094 CD 2020 (Penn. Commonw. Ct.)	11/4/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Appeal Granted - Poll observer access	Trump/GOP	11/5/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Philadelphia Cnty. Bd. of Elections, No. 2:20-cv-05533-PD (E.D. Pa.)	11/5/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Poll observers at early voting locations	Dismissed per agreement of both parties.	Defendant	11/5/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Montgomery County Bd. of Elections...	11/5/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Failure to Enforce VBM Standards	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Hobbs, No. CV2020-014248	11/7/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Cancelled votes	Dismissed - Moot	Election Administrators	11/16/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 4:20-cv-02078 (M.D. Pa.)	11/9/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Defendant	11/21/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 20-05726-35 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Bucks County)	11/9/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - No statutory basis	Election Administrators	11/19/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-in Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110894 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (signature match)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Active
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-in Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110895 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines (for Applying, Receiving, Postmark); Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (did not date signature)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-in Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110896 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not print name)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-in Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110897 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not include address)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
In Re: Canvass of Absentee and Mail-in Ballots of November 3, 2020 General Election, No. 20110898 (Penn. Ct. Common Pleas, Philadelphia County)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (voter did not print name nor include street address)	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 676 MAL 2020 (No. 174 MM 2020)	11/12/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Interpretation of Election Code (pre-canvassing)	Election Administrators	12/8/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Benson, No. 1:20-cv-01083 (W.D. Mich.)	11/11/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote by Mail (Poll Observer Access; Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Voluntarily.	Defendant	11/19/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President Inc. v. Bucks County Bd. of Elections, No. 1191 C.D. 2020	11/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Mutual agreement	Defendant	11/25/20	Closed
Donald J. Trump for Pres., Inc. v. Bookvar, No. 20-3371 (3rd Cir.)	11/22/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Dismissed - Laches	Election Administrators	11/27/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Bookvar, No. 20-3371	11/23/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Appellants seek review of the district court for alleged abuse of discretion in denying their motion to Amend ...	Appeal Denied - Moot	Election Administrators	11/23/20	Active
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 355378 (Mich. Ct. Appeals)	11/30/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Lacked Timeliness	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Trump v. Evers, No. 2020AP1971-0A (Wis. Sup. Ct.)	12/1/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed: Venue	NA	12/3/20	Closed
Trump v. Wisconsin Elections Commissions, No. 2:20-cv-01785 (E.D. Wis.)	12/2/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Denied: Moot; Statutes not violated.	Election Administrators	12/12/20	Closed

Case Name	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
Trump v. Biden, No. 2020CV007092 (WV, Super. Ct., Milwaukee County)	12/3/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Recount	Court affirmed recount.	Election Administrators	12/11/20	Active
Trump v. Raffensperger, No. 2020CV3442955 (Ga. Ct., Fulton County)	12/4/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Voluntarily Dismissed	TBD	1/7/21	Closed
Donald J. Trump for President v. Benson, No. 162320 (Mich. Sup. Ct.)	12/7/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations; Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Denial of Appeal	Election Administrators	12/11/20	Closed
Trump v. Biden, No. 2020AP2038 (WV, Sup. Ct.)	12/11/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Illegal Ballots Cast	Denied; Laches; Statutes not violated	Election Administrators	12/14/20	Active
Trump v. Raffensperger, No. 20-1M0561 (Ga. Sup. Ct.)	12/11/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Authority To Act (Other)	Dismissed; Venue	NA	12/12/20	Closed
Trump v. Wisconsin Elections Commissioners, No. 20-3414 (7th Cir.)	12/12/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Authority To Act (Election Clause)	Denied; Laches; Statutes not violated	Election Administrators	12/24/20	Closed
Trump v. Bolthouse Oliver, No. 1:20-cv-01289 (D.N.M.)	12/14/20	YES	NO	New Mexico	Vote-by-Mail (Drop Boxes/Drop Off Locations)	TBD	TBD		Active
Trump v. Boockvar, No. 20- (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	12/20/20	Active
Trump v. Boockvar, No. 30 EAP 2020 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	1/11/21	Active
Trump v. Boockvar, Nos. 31 EAP 2020, 32 EAP 2020, 33 EAP 2020, 34 EAP 2020, 35 EAP 2020, 29 WAP 2020 (Sup. Ct.)	12/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	TBD	TBD	12/20/20	Active
Trump v. Biden, No. 20-882 (Sup. Ct.)	12/29/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Recount	Denied Motion to Expedite	Election Administrators	1/11/21	Active
Trump v. Wisconsin Elections Commissioners, No. 20-883 (Sup. Ct.)	12/30/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Authority To Act (Election Clause)	Dismissed	Election Administrators	1/11/21	Closed
Trump v. Kemp, 1:20-cv-05310-NHC (N.D. Ga.)	12/31/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Authority To Act (Election Clause)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	1/6/21	Closed
Trump as Plaintiff Subtotals = 45 0 42									

Case Name	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
Election Integrity Cases where Trump was not Plaintiff:									
People First of Alabama v. Merrill, Case 2:20-cv-00619-AKK	5/1/20	NO	NO	Alabama	Plaintiffs oppose relaxation of voting requirements due to COVID-19	TBD	TBD	8/25/20	Closed
Davis v. Benson, No. 20-000099-MM (Mich. Ct. Claims)	5/28/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	10/19/20	Active
Michigan Alliance for Reformed Voters v. Benson	6/2/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Illegal extension of voting deadline	TBD	TBD	9/11/20	Active
Daulton v. Benson, Case 1:20-cv-00522-RJJ-RSK	6/9/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Clean-up, purge voter rolls	TBD	TBD	10/29/20	Active
Moore v. Curcio	8/10/20	NO	NO	North Carolina	Plaintiffs oppose relaxation of voting requirements due to COVID-19	TBD	TBD	9/12/20	Closed
RNC v. Weipert, No. 06621 CVCV081957 (Iowa Dist. Ct., Johnson County)	8/10/20	YES	NO	Iowa	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards; Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Corrective Action Ordered	Trump/GOP	8/28/20	Active
RNC v. Gill, No. 03971 EQCV193154 (Iowa Dist. Ct., Woodbury County)	8/14/20	YES	NO	Iowa	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Injunction Granted	Trump/GOP	10/29/20	Active
Carson v. Simon, CASE 0:20-cv-02030-NEB-TNL	9/22/20	NO	NO	Minnesota	Voting Deadline Extension	TBD	TBD	10/5/20	Closed
Monmouth Cnty. Republican Comm. v. Way, No. MON-L-003019-20 (N.J. Super. Ct., Monmouth Cnty.), No. 3:20-cv-13914 (D.N.J.)	9/24/20	YES	NO	New Jersey	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Mail Voting Deadlines [for Applying, Receiving, Postmark])	Consolidated	Election Administrators	10/3/20	Closed
Wise v. N.C. State Bd. of Elections, No. 5:20-cv-06505 (E.D.N.C.)	9/26/20	YES	NO	North Carolina	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Mail Voting Deadlines [for Applying, Receiving, Postmark]; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes; Postage Requirement, Witness and/or Notary Requirement)	Denied; Standing	Election Administrators		Closed
Al Familia Vota v. Hobbs, Case 20-16932-10713/2020, ID: 11857294	9/30/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Illegal extension of voting deadline	TBD	TBD	10/7/3/20	Active
Judicial Watch v. Griswold, Case 1:20-cv-02992-PAP-RMT	10/5/20	YES	NO	Colorado	Bicanted Voter Rolls	Pending	TBD	1/14/21	Active
Wise v. NC State Bd. of Elections, No. 20-2063 (4th Cir.)	10/16/20	YES	NO	North Carolina	Extension of voting deadlines	Denied; Standing	Election Administrators	10/20/20	Closed
Republican Party of Pa. v. Boockvar, Sec. of Pa. Et Al., 592 U.S. (S. Ct.)	10/19/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Mail Voting Deadlines [for Applying, Receiving, Postmark])	Stay Granted	Trump/GOP	11/6/20	Closed
Kraus v. Cegavske, No. 20 OC 00142-1B (Nev. Dist. Ct., Carson City)	10/23/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	10/29/20	Closed
Hoza v. Hollins	10/27/20	YES	NO	Texas	Drive through voting	TBD	TBD	10/27/20	Active
Nev. Republican Central Comm. v. Clark Cnty., No. A-20-32392-10W (Nev. Dist. Ct., Clark Cnty.)	10/27/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Granted; Discovery for materials.	Trump/GOP	11/2/20	Active
Kraus v. Cegavske, No. 82018 (Nev. Sup. Ct.)	11/3/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access; Signature Verification Standards; Notice/Cure for Mismatches Missing Signature or Mistakes)	Dismissed - Standing	Election Administrators	11/10/20	Closed
Eliason v. Stepien, No. 1:20-cv-09266 (S.D.N.Y.)	11/4/20	NO	NO	New York	Recount procedures	Closed; Administrative	Election Administrators	11/13/20	Active
Purke v. Wolf, No. 4:20-cv-02088-MWB (M.D. Penn.)	11/10/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Vote-by-Mail (Signature Verification Standards; Poll Observer Access)	Voluntarily Dismissed; Consolidated	NA	11/16/20	Closed
Ball v. Whitmer, No. 1:20-cv-1088 (W.D. Mich.)	11/11/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution; Observer Access)	Voluntarily Dismissed (withdrawn)	Defendant	11/16/20	Closed
Law v. Whitmer, No. 10 OC 00163-1B (Nev. Dist. Ct., Carson City)	11/17/20	YES	NO	Nevada	Challenge to Voting Machine/Hardware/Software; Accepting Invalid Signatures	Denied; Voting machine irregularities; Discovery opposed and not granted	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Zaccarelli v. Allegheny County Board of Elections, No. 28 WAP 2020	11/20/20	YES	NO	Pennsylvania	Mail In Ballots; Failure to write name, address, and date on outer envelope	Denied; Did not violate statutes	Election Administrators	11/23/20	Closed
Wisconsin Voters Alliance vs. Wisconsin Election Commissions	11/23/20	NO	NO	Wisconsin	Private Funding for Local Election Authorities	TBD	TBD		Active
Kistner v. Simon	11/24/20	YES	NO	Minnesota	Vote by Mail (Ballot harvesting; signature matching, etc.)	Dismissed - Venue	Election Administrators	12/4/20	Closed
Caraco Ja Dan Pearson, et al v. Kemp, USCA11 Case: 20-14480	11/25/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote manipulation; voter fraud	Withdrawn; Moot	Election Administrators		Closed
King v. Whitmer, No. 2:20-cv-13134-LVP-RSW (E.D. Mich.)	11/25/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Poll Observer Access)	Dismissed - Moody/Laches	Election Administrators	12/7/20	Closed

Case Name	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
Johnson v. Benson, No. 162286 (Mich. Sup. Ct.)	11/26/20	YES	NO	Michigan	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	Dismissed - Moo/Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Closed
Eckman v. Wisconsin Elections Commission, No. 2:20-cv-1771 (E.D. Wis.)	12/1/20	YES	NO	Wisconsin	Vote-by-Mail (Failure to Include ID/Documentation)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Closed
Wood v. Raffensberger,	12/1/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Voting anomalies	Denied: Venue	TBD	10/20/20	Active
Bowyer v. Ducey, No. 2:20-cv-02321-DJH (D. Ariz.)	12/2/20	YES	NO	Arizona	Authority To Act (Elections Clause: Electors Clause)	Dismissed - Lack Standing	Election Administrators	12/9/20	Active
Texas v. Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, Michigan, Georgia	12/7/20	NO	NO	Various	Violations of State Election Laws	Dismissed: Standing	Election Administrators		Closed
Sill v. Raffensberger, No. 2020CV343711 (Ga. Super. Ct., Fulton Cnty.)	12/12/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Vote-by-Mail (Claim that Mail Voting Leads to Fraud and/or Vote Dilution)	Voluntarily Dismissed: Consolidated	NA	1/7/21	Closed
Favotto v. Cooney	12/28/20	YES	NO	Georgia	Improper Ballot Counting	TBD	TBD	12/28/02	Closed
Trump not Plaintiff Subtotals = 34 28 0									
Trump not Plaintiff: Active = 14									

Case Name	Date Filed	Illegal Voting Alleged *	Evidence Argued **	State	Issue(s)	Disposition	Ruling Favored	Date of Last Order	Status
New York v. Trump, No. 2:20-cv-02247 (D.D.C.)	8/25/20	YES	NO	DC	Vote-by-Mail (US Postal Service)	Upset/Action Granted	Election Administrators	9/27/20	Closed
Ohio Democratic Party v. Larose, No. 2020-228 (Ohio Ct. App.)	9/16/20	YES	NO	Ohio	Vote-by-Mail (Other Vote-by-Mail Issue)	TBD	TBD	9/29/20	Active
Grand Totals = 81 72 0									

For All 2020 Presidential Election Cases
 # of Cases Alleged * 81
 Evidence Argued ** 0
 Active Status 30

References:
 Stanford Health/Elections Tracker
 Scotusblog Election Litigation Tracker
 Wikipedia Pre-election 2020 Election Lawsuits
 Wikipedia Post-election 2020 Election Lawsuits
 Democracy Docket Election Lawsuits
 Business Insider Election Lawsuits

****Evidence Argued** means that **a)** the Plaintiff was able to present ALL of their empirical evidence related to voting malfeasance, impropriety, etc. **and/or b)** process illegalities (officials correcting ballot errors, etc.) **and/or c)** voting machine irregularities (e.g. an algorithm changing the actual results, etc.).

[For any question, suggestions or improvements, please email John Droz, Jr.](#)

Note: since several lawsuits were based on new election regulations (e.g. pertaining to absentee ballots), reportedly due to COVID-19 concerns, this is a list of such changes (by state): [here](#).